

Results from the 1860 Census

STATE	TOTAL POPULATION	TOTAL NO. OF SLAVES	NO. OF FAMILIES	TOTAL FREE POPULATION	TOTAL NO. OF SLAVEHOLDERS	PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING SLAVES	SLAVES AS PERCENT OF POPULATION
ALABAMA	964,201	435,080	96,603	529,121	33,730	35%	45%
ARKANSAS	435,450	111,115	57,244	324,335	11,481	20%	26%
CALIFORNIA	379,985	0	98,767	379,994	0	0%	0%
CONNECTICUT	460,138	0	94,831	460,147	0	0%	0%
DELAWARE	112,216	1,798	18,966	110,418	587	3%	2%
FLORIDA	140,424	61,745	15,090	78,679	5,152	34%	44%
GEORGIA	1,057,286	462,198	109,919	595,088	41,084	37%	44%
ILLINOIS	1,711,942	0	315,539	1,711,951	0	0%	0%
INDIANA	1,350,419	0	248,664	1,350,428	0	0%	0%
IOWA	674,904	0	124,098	674,913	0	0%	0%
KANSAS	107,206	2	21,912	107,204	2	0%	0%
KENTUCKY	1,155,684	225,483	166,321	930,201	38,645	23%	20%
LOUISIANA	708,002	331,726	74,725	376,276	22,033	29%	47%
MAINE	628,270	0	120,863	628,279	0	0%	0%
MARYLAND	687,049	87,189	110,278	599,860	13,783	12%	13%
MASSACHUSETTS	1,231,057	0	251,287	1,231,066	0	0%	0%
MICHIGAN	749,104	0	144,761	749,113	0	0%	0%
MINNESOTA	172,014	0	37,319	172,023	0	0%	0%
MISSISSIPPI	791,305	436,631	63,015	354,674	30,943	49%	55%
MISSOURI	1,182,012	114,931	192,073	1,067,081	24,320	13%	10%
NEBRASKA	28,841	15	5,931	28,826	6	0%	0%
NEVADA	6,848	0	2,027	6,857	0	0%	0%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	326,064	0	69,018	326,073	0	0%	0%
NEW JERSEY	672,035	0	130,348	672,017	0	0%	0%
NEW YORK	3,880,726	0	758,420	3,880,735	0	0%	0%
NORTH CAROLINA	992,622	331,059	125,090	661,563	34,658	28%	33%
OHIO	2,339,502	0	434,134	2,339,511	0	0%	0%
OREGON	52,456	0	11,063	52,465	0	0%	0%
PENNSYLVANIA	2,906,206	0	524,558	2,906,215	0	0%	0%
RHODE ISLAND	174,611	0	35,209	174,620	0	0%	0%
SOUTH CAROLINA	703,708	402,406	58,642	301,302	26,701	46%	57%
TENNESSEE	1,109,801	275,719	149,335	834,082	36,844	25%	25%
TEXAS	604,215	182,566	76,781	421,649	21,878	28%	30%
VERMONT	315,089	0	63,781	315,098	0	0%	0%
VIRGINIA	1,596,318	490,865	201,523	1,105,453	52,128	26%	31%
WISCONSIN	775,872	0	147,473	775,881	0	0%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,183,582</b>	<b>3,950,528</b>	<b>5,155,608</b>	<b>27,233,198</b>	<b>393,975</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>13%</b>